Online Appendix II: Video supplements illustrating the emergence of an industry-wide dual network of collaborative (blue) and conflictual ties (red). Green indicates multiplex ties that combine collaboration and conflict. Starting conditions include a (i) random network, a (ii) disconnected network, and a (iii) segregated network. Video Supplements 3-4 illustrate Tests 3-4.

Video Supplement 3. High perpetuation, low crowding out, and high degree of pull away from unbalanced triads (Test 3).

(i) random initial network  
(ii) disconnected initial network  
(iii) segregated initial network

Video Supplement 4. High perpetuation, low crowding out, and low degree of pull away from unbalanced triads (Test 4).

(i) random initial network  
(ii) disconnected initial network  
(iii) segregated initial network